

**Dr. Katrin Nyman-Metcalf** is Professor of International and Comparative Law and Chair of Law and Technology at Tallinn Law School, Tallinn University of Technology, lecturing in public international, EU and comparative law with a special emphasis on communications law. Her PhD from Uppsala University, Sweden (1999) deals with the law of outer space including legal issues related to the use of space for communications. Dr. Nyman-Metcalf has published extensively on international and EU law, including on media issues and on special problems of countries in transition. Apart from her academic work, Professor Nyman-Metcalf is active as an international consultant primarily in the area of media and information and communication technology law. Projects include regular legal analysis of media and communications legislation for the OSCE, EU legislative projects, support to the judicial sector in Palestine on media and data protection issues, work on setting up regulatory systems and professional training especially for post-conflict societies (like all parts of the former Yugoslavia, Afghanistan, Iraq and Somalia). Other projects include being team leader for an EU project on support to the Albanian National Agency for Information Society; drafting of communications and infrastructure legislation in Serbia; support to e-governance in Albania and Kosovo; training on communications legal issues with special emphasis on digitalisation as well as other modern ICT in e.g. Armenia, Jordan, Moldova, and Turkmenistan as well as a number of legislative analyses covering communications legislation of e.g. Armenia, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine.

**Dieter Loraine** is a Director and co-founder of Albany Associates. He has over 15 years experience of strategic communications, institution building and media and regulatory development. Prior to forming Albany he was Senior Consultant for Media Regulation with the Foreign and Commonwealth Office's Media Development and Regulation Advisory Team in Iraq. Between 2001 and 2003 he was Acting Deputy Director General and Director of Communications for the Communications Regulatory Agency (CRA) in Bosnia and Herzegovina – at the time, Europe's newest converged regulator. During his time with the CRA he also served as Special Adviser to the UK Press Complaints Commission. Dieter is credited with designing and establishing from scratch the Bosnian Press Council, the first of its kind in South East Europe. Between 1998 and 2001 he held two senior positions as Director of Broadcast Licensing and Director of Public Affairs in the Independent Media and Broadcasting Commission in Sarajevo.

**Douglas Griffin**, a Director of Albany Associates, is an expert in communications and media strategy, law and policy, particularly in conflict, post-conflict and transitional environments. He is a lawyer with expertise in drafting important legal documents and assisting with the development of communications and media law and policy. He has significant experience communicating effectively with stakeholders, including the public, government officials and the international community, about key law and policy issues. Examples of projects include drafting a media development strategy for Somalia; drafting key legislation and regulations concerning media and telecommunications in Iraq; training senior management of national regulators of broadcasting and communications and government officials; and providing comprehensive broadcast and other regulatory advice to communications regulators and government ministries. He has also provided regulatory advice in communications in Jordan, Pakistan, China, Russia, Armenia, Afghanistan, Kosovo, Bosnia, the United Arab Emirates and the Democratic Republic of Congo. He was previously with an international law firm in Paris, Moscow and New York.